Molecular and Chemical Ecology of Trees



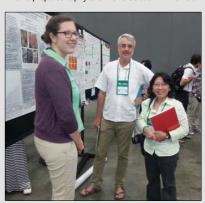
Enrico Bonello



David applies methyl jasmoate phytohormone as an experimental treatment for emerald ash borer.



David prepares a phytohormone solution in the field.



Former graduate student Anna Conrad, Enrico, and Monica Lewandowski at APS



- Characterizing resistance mechanisms in coast live oak to the invasive pathogen, Phytophthora ramorum, the causal agent of sudden oak death
- Screening British ash germplasm for resistance to emerald ash borer
- Assessing the effects of climate and drought conditions on Austrian pine susceptibility to canker fungi in the genus Diplodia.
- Developing an infrared spectroscopy-based technique to phenotype
- Determining the causal agent of the emerging beech leaf disease
- Identifying fungi associated with citrus withertip through molecular identification and comparative genomic analyses



Carrie sampling for beech leaf disease in NE Ohio.



Enrico collecting phloem samples

2016-17 Lab Members (from left to right in picture on left)

Katie D'Amico (PhD student) David Showalter (Postdoc) Caterina Villari (Postdoc) Enrico Bonello (P.I.) Beth Kyre (Undergraduate)

Pictured elsewhere:

Amna Fayyaz (Visiting scholar), (pictured at bottom of poster) Carrie Ewing (incoming Masters student)



Amna Fayyaz performing lab work



Katie sampling coast live oak phloem in California



Enrico and former graduate student Justin Whitehill sample ash trees.

2017 Lab Members
(from left to right, top to bottom):

Amilcar Vargas (MS Student), Cassidy
Gedling (PhD Student), Kelsey Scott (MS
Student), Jonell Winger (MPHM Student
and Field Tech), Anne Dorrance (P.I.),
Sarah Veney (summer intern), Whitney
Welker (summer intern), Linda Weber (MS
Student), Anna Stasko (PhD Student), Ella
Hayward-Lara (summer intern), Krystel
Navarro (PhD Student), Jaqueline Huzar
Novakowiski (PhD Student), Deloris Veney
(Lab Tech)

Not pictured:
Jack Waldock (MPHM Student), Nathan

Soybean Pathology and Host Resistance Lab



Anne Dorrance



 Characterize Ohio soybean pathogen populations via traditional plating and microbiome approaches

- Identify sources of resistance for Ohio's key pathogens and characterize them for the number of loci and genes associated with resistance.
 More importantly, develop "perfect" markers for breeding.
- Contribute to private and public efforts to develop more resistant soybean cultivars
- Identify and compare quantitative resistance in soybean to Pythium spp. and Phytophthora sojae
- Evaluate IPM strategies through foliar fungicide and seed treatment efficacy tests for soybean diseases in Ohio
- Characterize population genetics of Phytophthora sojae and Pythium spp. across Ohio
- Identify the mechanisms of host resistance in soybean for Fusarium graminearum and P. sojae



Krystel, Anna, Meredith Eyre, and Jaqueline rejoicing after a day of rating for Sclerotinia stem rot

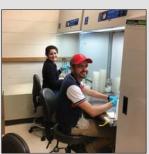


Jonell preparing to plant a field



Our lab in the middle of a large eQTL tray assay

Deloris and Joel (SROP student) doing a tray assay



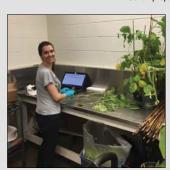
Krystel and Amilcar isolating pathogens



Amilcar preparing a tray assay



Kelsey hand harvesting soybeans



Jaqueline scoring a white mold assay



Linda harvesting soybeans at Snyder



Francesca Peduto Hand





Team work inoculating Winterberry Holly



Team work with our undergraduate worker, Nathan Gifford

- Develop science-based plant health management strategies to address the disease problems faced by the floriculture, nursery and turf industries of Ohio
- Develop educational material to enhance knowledge of pathogens' biology and epidemiology among extension clientele
- Assess the biology, epidemiology, and management of Winterberry fruit rot disease
- Perform phylogenetic analyses of Alternaria sp. from Winterberry Holly
- Identify biological alternatives for the management of common diseases in greenhouse bedding plants
- Screen and characterize Phlox germplasm for resistance to powdery mildew
- Employ genotyping by sequencing and genome-wide association analysis of Golovinomyces magnicellulatus
- Perform disease management trials for fungicide and biofungicide efficacy on turf and ornamentals



Veena and petunia



Kanuga conference, North Carolina

(from left to right):

Francesca Peduto Hand (PI), Shan Lin (PhD student), Maria Bellizzi (Lab Tech), Dana Martin (Master student), Coralie Farinas (PhD student), Veena Devi Ganeshan (Post-Doc)

Pictured elsewhere:

Paige Thrush (Research assistant)



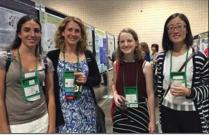
Spore trapping Magnaporthe oryzae on turf



2017 APS meeting, Florida



Maria and her petunias



APS conference, Florida



2016 Team: Paige, Coralie, Caterina Villari (Post-Doc), Jenna Moore (Research assistant), Dana, Shan, and Dr. Peduto Hand

Fruit Pathology and Fresh Produce Safety Lab



Melanie Ivey



Hops with downy mildew



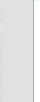
Spore-covered grapes



Training hop vines



- Investigate new sprayer technologies for efficient spray applications in vineyards
- Develop fungicide spray programs for grape, apple, and blueberry diseases
- Survey new and emerging diseases in annual plasticulture strawberry production systems
- Establish water quality and sanitation guidelines for hydroponic leafy green production systems
- Develop an Antibiotic Stewardship Program for Ohio apple producers
- Determine the prevalence and distribution of antibiotic resistant *Erwinia amylovora* in Ohio apple orchards
- Characterize the prevalence of antibiotic resistant determinants in bacterial communities within orchard soil and water
- Promote disease forecasting using on-line weather-based models
- Improve grower understanding of fruit disease management and fresh produce safety
- Use social media and websites to target growers for research and extension updates
- Develop food safety programming for plain growers



2017 Lab Members

(from left to right)

Ian Weiner (Intern), Lee Wilson (Research Associate), Melanie Lewis Ivey (P.I.), Rachel Medina (Research Associate), Alejandra Jimenez Madrid (PhD student)



Rotten apples submitted by a grower



Rachel spraying the apple orchard



Apple orchard in early spring



Cracked strawberry



Apple blooms

Cereal Pathology and Epidemiology Lab

DEPARTMENT OF PLANT PATHOLOGY

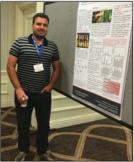


Larry Madden Pierce Paul Acting Dept. Chair





Amanda Williams prepares F. graminearum inoculum



Felipe presents at the OARDC

Larry, Lee, and collaborators at the 2016 APS Meeting







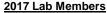
Felipe observes Gibberella ear rot in the field



- Quantitative research synthesis, and disease and toxin risk assessment and predictive modeling
- Screen and characterize wheat cultivars for resistance to diseases and mycotoxins
- Develop integrated management strategies to minimize yield and quality losses due to diseases in corn and wheat
- Quantify the relationship between Fusarium Head Blight on wheat yield characteristics
- Define Ohio's Fusarium graminearum population
- Quantify distribution, population structure, and impacts of corn nematodes and wheat viruses in Ohio
- Identify environment factors associated with Gibberella ear rot and mycotoxins in maize
- Quantify the epidemiology of wheat blast in Bolivian field trials and growth chambers



Joe and Wanderson assess FHB in field plots



(from left to right):

Karasi Mills (PhD student), Larry Madden (P.I.); Brian Hodge (PhD student); Johnathan Partee (intern); Pierce Paul (P.I.); Abasola Simon (*PhD student*); Wanderson Bucker Moraes (*PhD student*); Jorge David Salgado (Research Associate II) Camila Herrada (intern); Sin Joe Ng (Research Associate I).

Pictured in images below. Felipe Dalla Lana (PhD student);

> Not pictured: Kobe Russel (Intern)



Pierce diagnoses a growers field



David and Karasi in Bolivian wheat fields





Abasola and Joe collect FHB data at Snyder Farm



The team celebrates Pierce winning the 2016 Distinguished Junior Faculty Research award











Plant Health and Resource Management (PHARM) hosted Examine the Famine event to raise awareness about plant pathology and food security. The event was recognized with the 2017 New Activity Award from the College of Food, Agricultural, and Environmental Sciences Student Council.



Education outreach at the Farm Science Review. Monica (left) and Annie Means with the APS's "Which Plant Disease Are You?" game.



We are reaching new audiences with online tools and social media.



PHARM trip with Dan Zeller to KW Zeller and Sons, Hartville, Ohio.

Teaching

- General education and undergraduate capstone courses
- Academic programs
 - Undergraduate and graduate program recruitment
 - Graduate coordinator for MS/PhD and Master in Plant Health Management
 - Advisor to Plant Health and Resource Management (PHARM) and Plant Pathology Graduate Students Association (PPGSA)
- Professional development
- Education Outreach
- Communications



Providing information on the Master in Plant Health Management program at the APS Annual Meeting.



Graduate student orientation



PHARM field trip to Katherine Wolfe's family farm in Louisville, Ohio (left) and Gervasi Vineyard near Canton.



Graduate student field trip to the University of Florida Citrus Research and Education Center in Lake Alfred, Florida.

Vegetable Pathology, Diagnostics and Int'l Development

Provide disease management advice and training for Ohio

Diagnose and characterize current and emerging vegetable

• Develop detection technologies for pathogenic and beneficial

• Determine the effectiveness of current and new chemistries in

Explore anaerobic soil disinfestation (ASD) as management

Discover and characterize novel molecules for management of

• Explore the interactions between plant and zoonotic pathogens

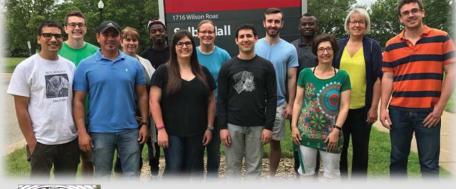
• Elucidate plant colonization by bacterial pathogens using

• Assess the impact of greenhouse management factors on

 Develop sustainable IPM strategies for organic and conventional, open field and protected culture systems



Sally Miller



vegetable crop production professionals

microorganisms

bacterial diseases

relating to food safety

vegetable disease development

vegetable disease management programs

tool for vegetable soilborne diseases

bioluminescence and other tools



Setting ASD trial in Ohio



Margaret rating tomatoes



2017 Examine the Famine



Anna's graduation celebration 2017



Ram plating seeds after ASD trial



2014 diagnostics course, Senegal



Ferdous-e Elahi and Mynul Islam



Mafruha Afroz

2017 Lab Members

(from left to right)

Ram Khadka (PhD student), Michael Moodispaw (Summer intern), Jhony Mera (Research associate), Angela Nanes (Research assistant), Pierre Paul (Summer intern), Margaret Moodispaw (Summer intern), Anna Testen (Post Doc), Andres Sanabria (MS student), Loïc Deblais (PhD student), Carlos Saint-Preux (Visiting scholar), Francesca Rotondo (Research associate), Sally Miller (P.I.), and Cláudio Vrisman (PhD student)

Pictured elsewhere:

Hellen Kanyagha (PhD student), Ferdous-e Elahi (PhD student), and Md Mynul Islam (PhD student)



APS meeting in Minneapolis, MN 2014



Tanzania, 2014



Setting ASD trial at Muck Crops Research Station



Lab celebration, 2016



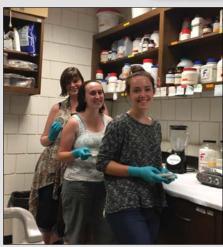
Tom Mitchell



(from left to right):

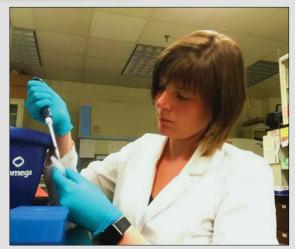
Bill Rolling (Rotating PhD student), Dominique Tate (PhD student), Zach Faust (former undergraduate researcher), Rachel Capouya (PhD student), Fan Gaili (visiting scholar), Veena Devi Ganeshan (Postdoctoral researcher), Thomas Mitchell (P.I.)

Pictured elsewhere: Aimmie Altman (Undergraduate)

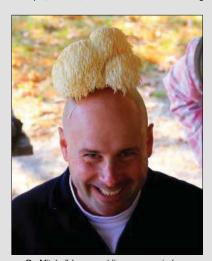


Dominique, Aimmie, and Rachel take a look at fungal cultures

- Characterize how *Magnaporthe oryzae* can overcome rice basal defense
- Develop durable rice blast resistance for sub-Saharan Africa through genomic analysis of host-pathogen interactions
- Identify mechanisms of avirulenceinducing metabolites in the rice blast pathogen Magnaporthe oryzae
- Assess impacts of fungal and bacterial microbiomes on food and industrial commodities
- Employ bioluminescence to examine the histopathology of wheat blast



Dominique adds reagents to a Polymerase Chain Reaction



Dr. Mitchell loves molding young minds... and sometimes molding his own!



Veena works in the biosafety cabinet



Aimmie always remembers to label culture plates



Dr. Mitchell catches up on the Plant Pathology department's history

C. Wayne Ellett Plant and Pest Diagnostic Clinic

DEPARTMENT OF PLANT PATHOLOGY





Sometimes samples are slimy!



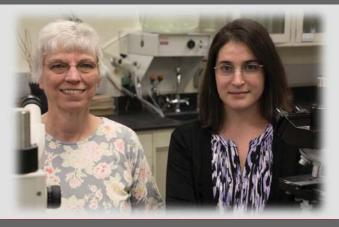
Sometimes samples are small!



We do them all!



Joe Rimelspach examines a turf sample



OPDN Mission Statement:

The Ohio Plant Diagnostic Network facilitates the protection of Ohio's plant-based agricultural and natural plant systems through a multi-institutional consortium engaged in the detection and diagnosis of and surveillance for plant-related problems and threats, in support of coordinated response and recovery efforts, and in the development of education and outreach programs in support of this mission.



Pictures for education



Soybean Cyst Nematodes (Colette Gabriel)



Clinic Crew 2008 L-R Bridget Francis, Linda Neeb, Nancy Taylor, Joe Rimelspach, Barbara Bloetscher

2017 Clinic Crew

(from left to right, top to bottom):

Nancy Taylor, Colette Gabriel

Pictured elsewhere::
Joe Rimelsbaack



Sometimes samples are big! (David McCann)



Nancy Taylor answers a call

CWEPPDC

Interdisciplinary Clinic opened October 1, 1985 16,123 sample processed since July 1, 2004 First report of *Phytophthora chrysanthemi* in the United States

A partner in the National Plant Diagnostic Network



Nematology Lab



Terry Niblack Acting Associate Dean of CFAES



2017 Lab Members

Alex Roy (Undergrad), John Schoenhals (Intern), Brin Kessinger (Intern), Ambria Small (Intern), Horacio Lopez-Nicora (Post Doc), Nicole Raab (Intern), Kyle Miller (Intern), and Zak Ralston (Lab Manager)

Pictured elsewhere:

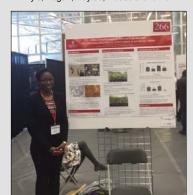
Terry Niblack (P.I.), Abasola Simon (PhD student), Nathan Detwiler (MPHM student), Candace Williams (Intern), Ben Eggers (Intern)

Not pictured:

Logan Rance (Intern), and Jonathan Partee (Intern)



Kyle, Logan, Kaytee, Abasola and Zak



Candace at the Denman Forum 2017



Nathan in Howlett Hall



Logan preparing Baermann Funnels



- Contribute to the soybean cyst nematode (SCN) management guide for Mid-West growers
- Preliminary studies on the gelatinous matrix of *H. glycines*
- Evaluate the population structure of Macrophomina phaseolina from Ohio and South America
- Conduct bioassays for resistance screening against H.
- Define *H. glycines* virulence profiles (HG type) from different Ohio soybean fields
- Nematode community assemblage as environmental indicators at the Ohio State University campus in Columbus
- Assess the spatial and temporal variations of plant-parasitic nematodes in Ohio corn fields



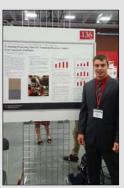
The Disease Triangle



Terry Niblack and Horacio Lopez-Nicora at APS 2016



Collecting soil samples for SCN evaluation



Ben at the Denman Forum 2017 Green house presentation by Zak



Molecular Plant Virology and Plant Resistance Lab

DEPARTMENT OF PLANT PATHOLOGY



Feng Qu



2017 Lab Members

Xiaolong Zhang (Visiting Scholar) Dr. Feng Qu (P.I.) Rong Sun (PhD student) Fides A. Zaulda (PhD student) Junping Han (Lab Manager) Shaoyan Zhang (PhD student) Qin (Clare) Guo (PhD student)



- - Dr. Qu, teaching a virology class



Xiaolong, preparing for electrophoresis



Rong, watering the tobacco plants.

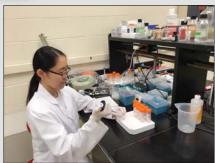
- Define the molecular mechanism of RNA silencing-based antiviral defense in plants
- Further understanding about the mechanism of resistance gene (R gene)-mediated antiviral defense in plants
- Use virus-induced gene silencing for plant gene discovery and characterization
- Employ virus vectors to alter expression of non-plant gene products in plants
- Identify and characterize novel plant viruses
- Map regions responsible for inducing superinfection exclusion in Turnip crinkle virus (TCV)-encoded p28 protein
- Analyze function of p88, a polymerase of TCV, using a replication complementary system
- Characterize mechanisms of the replication of positivesense RNA virus using TCV as a model
- Use plant virus vectors for protein expression and CRISPR/Cas9-guided RNA delivery
- Perform in-depth characterization of the aphid resistant soybean gene - Rag5



Fides, gathering the seeds



Junping, observing the inoculated soybean plants



Rong, preparing samples



Qin (Clare), checking the seedlings



Shaoyan, conducting Western Blot



Jason Slot



(from left to right):

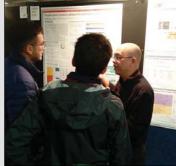
Emile Gluck-Thaler (Ph.D student), Jason Slot (PI), Vinod Vijayakumar (Postdoc)

Pictured elsewhere:

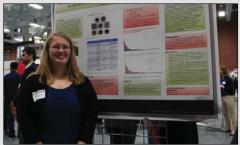
Nic Petrykowski (undegrad intern) Veronica Sondervan (summer intern)



Jason, Neil, Emile and Veronica hanging in the lab



Emile presenting his poster at the 29th Fungal Genetics Conference (2017)

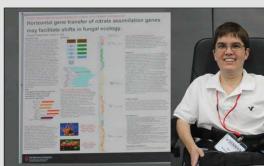


Former undergrad intern Christina Tomashuk presenting her poster at the Denman Research Forum (2015)

- Horizontal gene transfer in fungi
- Multi-omics of foliar phytobiomes
- Comparative genomics of fungal plant pathogens
- Metabolic gene cluster prediction and characterization
- Evolution of fungal resistance to plant secondary metabolites
- Fungal transportome diversity and function
- Mycovirus diversity



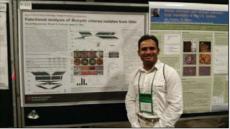
A bountiful fungal foray (2016)



Nic presents his poster at the Denman Research Forum (2017)



Former undergrad intern Neil shows off his latest find



Vinod presents his poster at the Annual APS meeting (2016)







Wenshuang Xie (Post-doc)
Leslie Taylor (Research associate),
Therese Miller (Research assistant),
Christopher Taylor (Pf), Rebecca
Kimmefield (PhD student), Timothy
Frey (PhD student), Madeline Horvat
(Intern), Cecilia Chagas de Freitas
(PhD student), Brenden Tully (Intern)

Not pictured: Gina Pengue (Post-doc)



Rebecca and Cecilia doing seeds inoculation with Pseudomonas



Tim working with nematodes

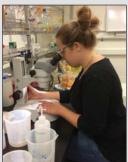


Leslie working with Arabidopsis

- Examination of symbiotic, commensal, parasitic and pathogenic interactions of soil microorganisms and plants.
- Functional gene analysis of root-expressed genes induced during nematode, fungal, and oomycete pathogenesis.
- Characterizing soybean cyst nematode populations and identifying the genetic determinates involved in virulence.
- Examining the roles of root exudates in bacterial colonization and nematode parasitism.
- Assessing the role of cytokinins and auxin in Agrobacterium pathogenesis.
- Identifying and characterizing soil-borne bacteria for their ability to control plantparasitic nematodes and other plant pathogens.
- Determining the modes of action for biocontrol bacteria.
- Developing biocontrol products with an OSUbased startup company.



Therese and Madeline inoculating soybean with nematode s



Rebecca counting nematodes



Shuang taking care of Arabidopsis



Brenden pouring media



Some outstanding members of the Taylor Lab out standing in the microplot field.



Cecilia working with Arabidopsis

Turfgrass Pathology





Joe preparing the Turfgrass Pathology display for the Farm Science Review.



Todd Hicks setting up field research at an off-site golf course.



Joe Rimelspach preparing an off-site golf course study.



Todd Hicks and Joseph Rimelspach present field work to industry representatives and turf writers about a new fungicide.

Turfgrass Pathology

The OSU Turfgrass Pathology Program is a nationally recognized source of information on turfgrass disease management and research on turf health management.





 $\mathit{Turf\ Tips}$ videos have become a popular way to disseminate timely information during the growing season.



Joe Rimelspach (left) and Todd Hicks, Ohio Turfgrass Foundation Professionals of the Year (2013).



Joe Rimelspach, recipient of the Jack Kidwell Personal Excellence Award from the Central Ohio Golf Course Superintendants Association, 2016.



Todd Hicks discussing turfgrass management with the Cleveland Browns.

Plant Disease Resistance and Functional Genomics Lab DEPARTMENT OF PLANT PATHOLOGY



Guo-Liang Wang



- Isolated four major resistance genes against Magnaporthe oryzae
- Identified many QTLs against a diverse collection of Magnaporthe oryzae strains using GWAS
- Characterized four E3 ligase genes in rice immunity and cell death
- Identified a new receptor-like kinase and its partners that play important roles in PAMP-triggered immunity
- Identified 25 cultivars that are highly resistant to African blast populations for rice breeding

2017 Lab Members

Chengfeng Long (Visiting scholar), Jiyang Wang (Visiting scholar), Pavinee Suttiviriya (PhD student), Da-Young Lee (PhD student), Maria Bellizzi (Lab manager), Ya Li (Visiting Scholar), Jiangbo Fan (Post-doc), Pengfei Bai (PhD student), Guo-Liang Wang (P.I.)



Pavinee at Spring 2016 Commencement



Pengfei decoding rice innate immunity



Da-Young harvesting rice from African cultivars



Jiyang checking cell death phenotypes in rice RNAi lines



Maria screening phenotypes of transgenic rice plants



Jiangbo observing the results of a rice blast pathogenicity test

Biochemistry of Plant Pathogenesis and Immunity Lab





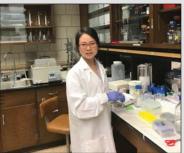
Ye is preparing medium in lab



Jiangbo is doing experiment on Arabidopsis plants in green house



- Characterize mobile signals and regulation of systemic acquired resistance
- Assess the role of cuticle in plant systemic acquired resistance
- Quantify the effects of different agricultural practices on plant associated endophytic microbiome
- Examine plant surface (cell wall and cuticle) mediated plant immunity against bacterial and fungal pathogens
- Investigate fatty acid and lipid signaling in plant defense
- Improve plant immunity and yield by beneficial microbes from phytobiome
- Sequence, analyze, and functionally characterize beneficial microbes
- Identify small molecules to target plant cell wall biosynthesis and signaling



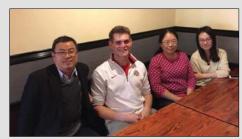
Zhzenzhen is doing PCR in lab



Amna is running DNA gel



Jiangbo is extracting plasmid in lab



Dong, Jack, Ye, and Zhenzhen are having lunch in restaurant for celebrating Christmas

2017 Lab Members

Ye Xia (P.I.), Amna Saeed (exchange PhD student), Jiangbo Fan (Post Doc), Zhenzhen Zhao((PhD student)



Hafiz and Ye are collecting soil samples in the field



Zhenzhen and Amna are doing experiment on tomatoes in green house



Corn Soybean Wheat Quality Research Unit





Peg Redinbaugh



2017 Lab Members

from left to right, top to bottor

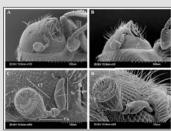
Mark Jones (Agronomist) and Jane Todd (Entomology technician), Pauline Bernardo (Post Doc), Peg Redinbaugh (P.I.), Kristen Willie, and Kelly Barriball (lab technicians)



Lucy Stewart and Deogracious Massawe sampling maize with Kilamangaro in the background



Mark Jones evaluating maize



Add caption here

- Identified maize chlorotic mottle virus (MCMV) and sugarcane mosaic virus as key pathogens in maize lethal necrosis in East Africa
- Identified genes for resistance to MCMV in maize inbred lines
- Explore the epidemiology and control of maize lethal necrosis globally
- Develop protocols to identify maize lines with resistance to virus infection
- Elucidate the genetics of virus resistance in maize
- Determine the role of gut yeast species in damage caused by brown marmorated stink bug, and develop resistant soybean cultivars
- Characterize feeding behaviors and genome responses of insect vectors on virus infected plants



Leona Horst from USDA Application Technology Research Unit evaluating impatiens in a greenhouse study in Selby Hall



Peg Redinbaugh and former student, Victoria Bulegeya, in Tanzania

- Identified johnsongrass mosaic virus and a polerovirus as pathogens involved in maize lethal necrosis in East Africa
 - Characterized proteins encoded by maize chlorotic dwarf virus, including identification of a suppressor of RNAi
- Determined Maize chlorotic dwarf virus interactions with its plant host
- Characterize viruses and virus populations in plants using next generation sequencing
- Clarify the roles of viruses and virus populations in development of maize lethal necrosis
- Improve virus-based vectors for gene expression and silencing in maize
- Understand the genomes and transcriptomes of insect vectors

USDA CSWQRU Team, circa 2014



ATRU research at the OARDC



Lucy collecting virus infected rice in Vietnam

2017 Lab Members

(from left to right):

Kristen Willie(lab technician), Lucy Stewart (P.I.), Brian Hodge (PhD student), Dee Marty(lab technician), Jody Livesay, and Katie Lyden(Summer Interns)

Not pictured:

Deogracious Massawe (PhD student)





Lucy Stewart